

SIMPLE PRESENT

MOTS-CLÉS SOUVENT UTILISÉS : every day, sometimes, always, often, usually, seldom, never, first... then.

ON L'EMPLOIE POUR DÉCRIRE :

- Les choses que l'on fait régulièrement. Ex. : I get up at seven every day. *Je me réveille à 7 heures tous les jours.*
- Les faits, les généralités. Ex. : The Earth turns around the Sun. *La Terre tourne autour du soleil.*
- Des événements du futur tels que des horaires, des éléments d'emploi du temps. Ex: I play baseball tonight. *Je joue au baseball ce soir.*
- Attention ! Pour dire ce que l'on est en train de faire *en ce moment*, on utilise plutôt le *present progressive* et non le simple present.

| Phrase déclarative positive INFINITIF (+ S À LA 3 ^E PERSONNE DU SINGULIER SEULEMENT) Sauf : -SS, -SH, -CH, -X, -ZZ = + ES Ex. He watches, fixes, stresses, etc. -consonne + y = IES (ex. : Try – He tries, it flies, etc.) - voyelle + y = +S (ex. : he plays, he enjoys) | | Phrase déclarative négative FORME : Auxiliaire DO(ES) + NOT + INFINITIF | | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Forme régulière | | Forme contractée |
| I | work | I | do not work | don't work |
| You | work | You | do not work | don't work |
| He, She, It | work S | He, She, It | do ES not work | do ES n't work |
| We | work | We | do not work | don't work |
| You | work | You | do not work | don't work |
| They | work | They | do not work | don't work |

| Phrase interrogative positive | | | Phrase interrogative négative | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------|
| Do | I | work? | Don't | I | work? |
| Do | you | work? | Don't | you | work? |
| Do ES | he, she, it | work? | Do ES n't | he, she, it | work? |
| Do | we | work? | Don't | we | work? |
| Do | you | work? | Don't | you | work? |
| Do | they | work? | Don't | they | work? |